

# Water meter classification

Water meters are primarily classified by size. That is, the nominal diameter of the water meter is matched to the size of the pipe to which it is being connected. However, it should always be confirmed that the expected flow rates through the meter fall within the accurate flow range of the meter. The meters flow range is defined as follows:

permitted error.

Minimum flow rate Qmin The lowest flow at which the meter accuracy will be within the maximum

permitted error.

Transitional flow rate Qt The flow rate at which the maximum permitted error of the meter changes

from  $\pm 5\%$  to  $\pm 2\%$ .

Between Qmin and Qt the meters accuracy is ±5%. From Qt up to Qmax the accuracy is ±2%.

The table below sets of values of Qmax etc. for the range of meter sizes.

#### Water meter classification table

Nominal	Qn	Qmax	Cla	ss A Class B		Class C		Class D		
diameter	(m³/hr)	(m³/hr)	Qmin	Qt	Qmin	Qt	Qmin	Qt	Qmin	Qt
			(litres/hr)	(litres/hr)	(litres/hr)	(litres/hr)	(litres/hr)	(litres/hr)	(litres/hr)	(litres/hr)
15(1/2)	1.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	11.5
15(1/2)	1.5	3.0	60	150	30	120	15	22.5	11.25	17.25
20(3/4)	2.5	5.0	100	250	50	200	25	37.5	18.75	28.75
25(1)	3.5	7	140	350	70	280	35	52.5	26.25	40.25
25(1)	6.0	12	240	600	120	480	60	90	-	-
32(11/4)	6.0	12	240	600	120	480	60	90	-	-
40(11/2)	10	20	400	1000	200	800	100	150	-	-

#### Meter type decision matrix

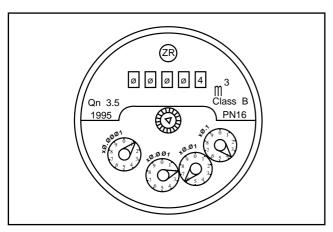
		Features							
Meter type	RS stock no.	Sizes	Maximum water temperature	High intensity use	Poor water quality	Installed in any orientation	Extreme low flow accuracy	Full brass body	Blockage resistant design
ETW single jet turbine meter	211-0468 211-0474	15mm/ <sup>1</sup> /2in 20mm/ <sup>3</sup> /4in	90°C		1	✓			1
MNK multi-jet turbine meter	211-0480 211-0496	15mm/ <sup>1</sup> /2in 25mm/lin	50°C	✓	1			1	
MSV volumetric meter	211-0503	15mm/ <sup>1</sup> /2in	30°C			1	<b>/</b>	1	

## Water meter reading

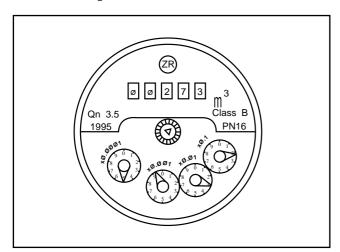
Turbine type meters differ from volumetric meters not only in the measuring principle they utilise but also in the way they display their measured volume. Volumetric meters typically have a single row of digits to display the reading. The first four digits are in black and represent whole cubic meters. The final four digits are in red and represent the fractions of a cubic meter.

Turbine type meters use a combination of in-line digits and clock dials to show the volume of water that has been measured. The inline digits are in black and show the whole cubic meters. The clock dials have red pointers that indicate the fractions of a cubic meter.

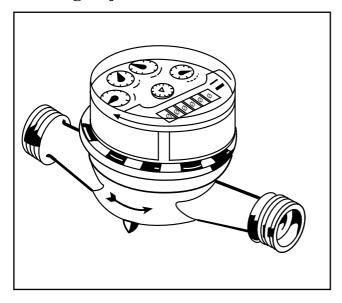
A typical turbine meter counter face is shown below. The volume is obtained by reading the in-line digits first, followed by the clock dials. The clock dials are read in clockwise order. The reading below is  $4.3621 \, \mathrm{m}^3$ .



In some cases the pointer may appear to be exactly over a number. In order to determine if it is just before or just after the number it is helpful to use the next pointer as a guide. In the example below the second pointer appears to be exactly over the '3'. by using the next pointer, which is at approximately '9', it can be concluded that the second pointer must be just before '3'. The reading is therefore 273.2295.



ETW Single - jet turbine water meters



The ETW meter is based on a vertical axis turbine with a single passage directing water to the turbine and another directing water from the turbine. The flow of water acts on the turbine in a paddle wheel fashion. The turbine rotation is converted to a volume reading via the gearing of the counter.

#### Advantages

- Low cost, compact design
- Suitable for installation in any orientation
- Uniform accuracy over whole metre life
- Suitable for water temperatures to 90°C
- Excellent resistance to impurities in water
- Silent operation
- Low head loss
- Conforms to ISO 4064 PE1 class A.

#### **Applications**

Single point installation (washing machines, showers etc.) apartments, caravan parks, general secondary metering and usage monitoring.

**Note:** The ETW meters incorporate a brass body and a clear plastic cover.

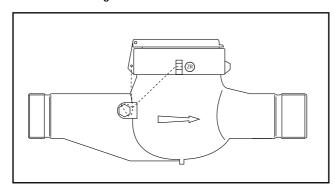
### **Technical specification**

Body	Cast brass
Max. operating pressure	16 bar
Max. water temperature	90°C
Head loss at Omax.	<l bar<="" td=""></l>

DC / 1		011 0400	011 0474		
RS stock no.	I	211-0468	211-0474		
Class		A	A		
Nominal size	mm	15(¹/₂)in.	20( <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> )in.		
Minimum flow rate	Qmin. 1/hr	1.500(1.5m³/hr)	2.500(2.5m³/hr)		
Transitional flow rate	Qt l/hr	150	250		
Maximum flow rate	Qmax. 1/hr	60	100		
Connection body	BSP	3/4"	1"		
Connection tails	BSP	1/2"	3/4"		
Overall length	mm	190	228		
Length without tails	mm	110	130		
Height	mm	69	69		
Width	mm	72	72		
Dial indication		ım scale division 0.05 litres (0.00005m²) maximum reading 100.000m²			

Max. permitted error from Qmin to Qt \_\_\_\_\_ ±5% Max. permitted error from Qt to Qmax. \_\_\_\_ ±2%

## MNK Multi - jet turbine water meters



The MNK meter is similar to the ETW in that it is based on a vertical axis turbine. The water enters the meter body and is directed to a chamber around the measuring insert. The water then flows to the turbine via multiple passages spaced at intervals around the circumference of the insert. These passages form the 'multiple' jets of water that act to rotate the turbine. This rotation is transferred to the counter dials via the counter gearing.

## Advantages

- Robust fully brass body and headring
- Wet dial counter ensures clear reading
- Direct drive from turbine to counter
- Uniform accuracy over whole meter life
- Multi-jet configuration ensures even bearing wear
- Suitable for water temperatures to 50°C
- Excellent resistance to impurities in water
- Silent operation.

## **Applications**

General purpose metering (from small households to medium sized commercial properties), industrial installations where robust construction is required.

Note: The MNK multi-jet is typical of the meters used throughout Europe and many parts of the world. The multi-jet design is reknown for its long life and its resistance to the effects of poor water quality. The MNK multi-jet meters have class C accuracy in 15mm sizes and class B accuracy for 25mm. To achieve their stated accuracy multi-jet meters must be installed horizontally.

## **Technical specification**

Max. pressure \_\_\_\_\_\_16 bar

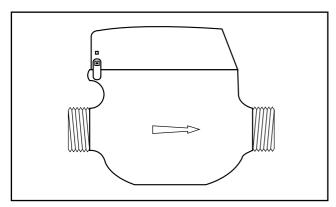
Max. water temperature \_\_\_\_\_50°C

Headloss at Qmax. \_\_\_\_\_< lbar

RS stock no.		211-0480	211-0496	
Size	mm	15(¹/₂)in.	25(1)in.	
Nominal	Qn l/hr	1,500	3,500	
flow rate	(m³/hr)	(1.5)	(3.5)	
Minimum	Qmin	15	70	
flow rate	l/hr			
Transitional	Qt	22.5	280	
flow rate	l/hr			
Maximum	Qmax.	3,000	7,000	
flow rate	l/hr			
Connection	BSP	3/4"	1 1/4"	
body				
Connection	BSP	1/2"	1"	
tails				
Overall	mm	245	378	
length				
Length	mm	165	260	
without tails				
Height	mm	120	130	
Weight	kg	1.5	3.0	
Dial	Minimum scale division 0.05 litres (0.00005m³)			
indication	maximum reading 100.000m³			

Max. permitted error from Qmin. to Qt  $\pm 5\%$  Max. permitted error from Qt to Qmax.  $\pm 2\%$ 

#### MSV Volumetric water meter



The MSV meter is a semi-positive displacement type meter, also referred to as volumetric or piston meters. The meter incorporates a small bucket or piston with a known volume. The water flows through one orifice and fills the bucket which then rotates and lets the water flow out through a second orifice. The number of 'buckets' of water is converted to a total volume by the counter gearing.

## Advantages

- Robust design brass body
- Excellent low flow accuracy (class D for 15mm)
- Suitable for installation in any orientation
- Suitable for water temperatures to 30°C
- Evacuated and sealed counter ensures clear reading
- Conforms to BS 5728 Pt 1.

#### **Applications**

Households and smaller commercial installations, leakage detection, measuring flow into break tanks.

Note: Volumetric meter are prevalent in the UK. This type of meter is generally susceptible to wear in poor water quality areas. However, the MSV volumetric meter offers superior wear resistance. It incorporates high grade engineering plastic internal components processed using a unique moulding technique. As a result it is able to complete a full ISO4064 endurance test and still conform to class D specification!

## **Technical specification**

Body	Cast brass
Max. operating pressure	10 bar
Head loss at Qmax	l bar max.
Water temp. range	0°C to 30°C

<b>RS</b> stock no. 211-0503					
Class	310CK 110. Z11-000	D			
Nominal size	mm	15 (¹/₂)in.			
Nominal flow rate	Qn 1/hr	1000 (1.0m³/hr)			
Transitional flow rate	Qt 1/hr	11.5			
Minimum flow rate	Qmin 1/hr	7.5			
Maximum flow rate	Qmax.l/hr	2,000			
Connection type (body)	BSP	3/4"			
Connection type (tails)	BSP	1/2"			
Length	mm	134			
Height	mm	102			
Width	mm	90			
Weight	Kg	1.20			
Dial indication	Minimum scale reading 0.02 litres (0.00002m³)  Maximum reading 10,000m³				

Max. permitted error from Qmin to Qt \_\_\_\_\_\_±5%
Max. permitted error from Qt: to Qmax \_\_\_\_\_±2%

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